## Factorization and lightweight networks

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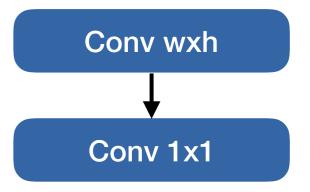
## Factorization beyond 1x1 convolutions

- Parameters and computation of convolution
  - $\mathcal{O}(whC_1C_2)$
- Factorized 1x1 convolutions
  - $\mathcal{O}(whC_1C_2 + C_2C_3)$

Regular convolution

Conv wxh

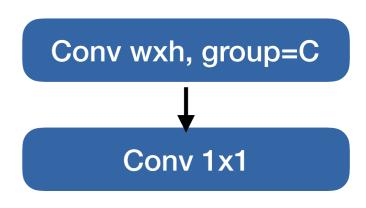
Factorized 1x1 convolution



## Factorization beyond 1x1 convolutions

Factorized depthwise convolutions

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$$\mathcal{O}(whC_1 + C_1C_2)$$



MobileNets: Efficient Convolutional Neural Networks for Mobile Vision Applications, Howard et al., arXiv 2017

## Limitations

 Only learns a single spatial filter per channel

